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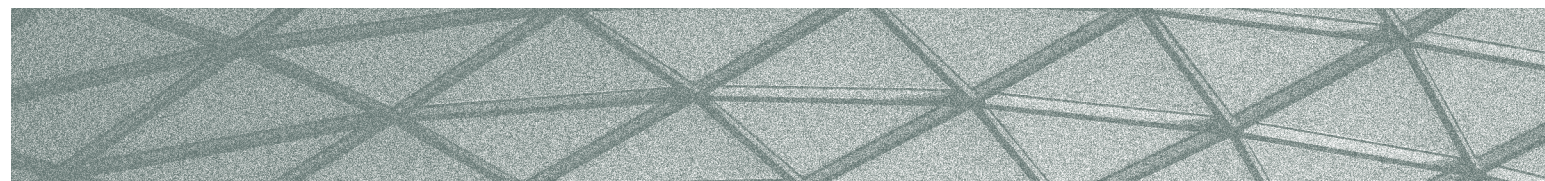
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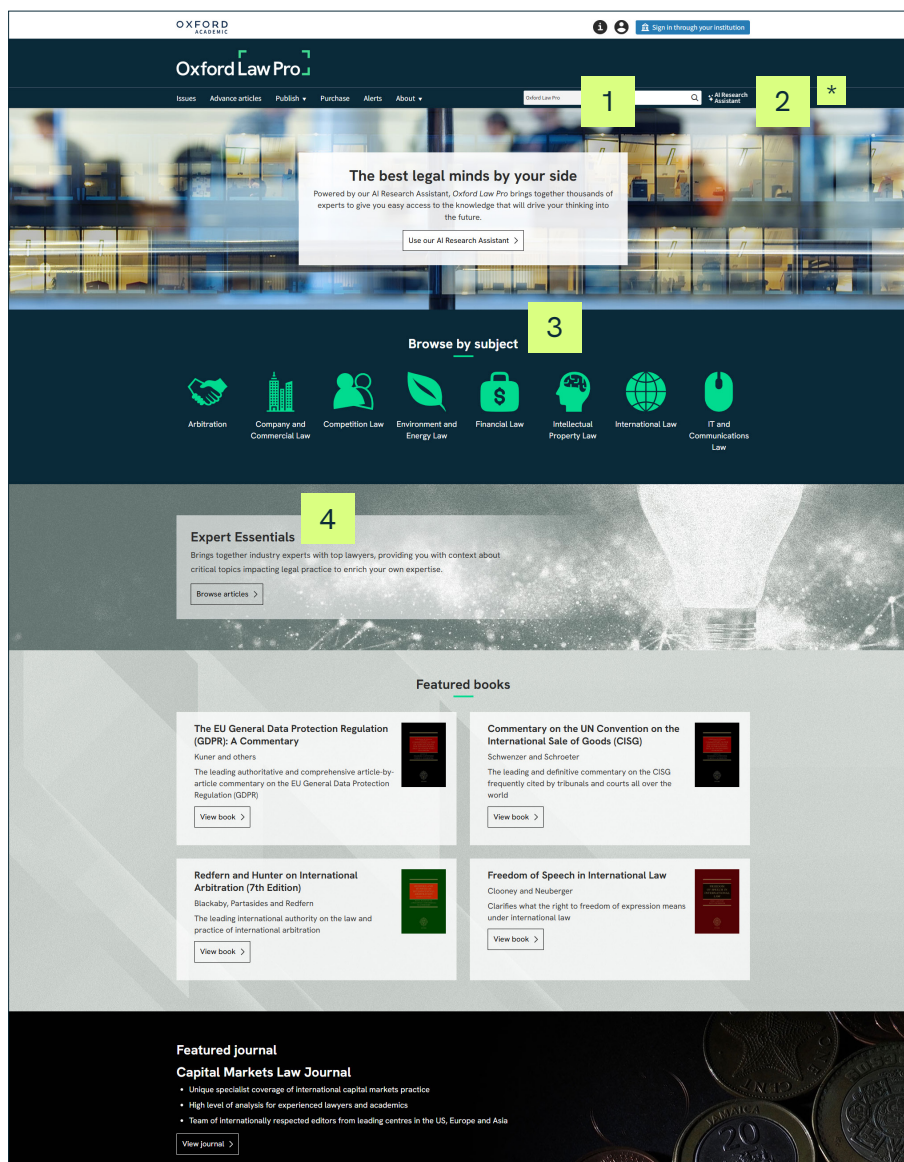
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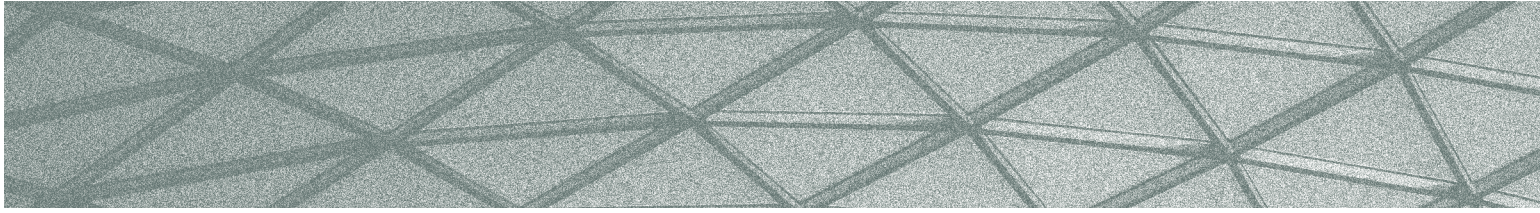
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regulation of cryptocurrencies in europe

Regulation of Cryptocurrencies in Europe

The European Union (EU) and European Economic Area (EEA) have developed a multi-layered approach to cryptocurrency regulation, with several key frameworks:

EU-Level Regulatory Framework

The EU has introduced the Digital Finance Package (2020), which includes two key proposals [1]. The Distributed Ledger Technology (DLT) Pilot Regime, published in June 2022, establishing a "sandbox" testing environment with temporary derogations from existing rules.

The Markets in Crypto Assets Regulation (MiCAR), intended as a pan-EU framework for cryptocurrencies falling outside existing EU financial regulation.

MiCAR will apply to all persons issuing cryptoassets or providing related services in the [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] [9] [10] [11] [12] [13] [14] [15] [16] [17] [18] [19] [20] [21] [22] [23] [24] [25] [26] [27] [28] [29] [30] [31] [32] [33] [34] [35] [36] [37] [38] [39] [40] [41] [42] [43] [44] [45] [46] [47] [48] [49] [50] [51] [52] [53] [54] [55] [56] [57] [58] [59] [60] [61] [62] [63] [64] [65] [66] [67] [68] [69] [70] [71] [72] [73] [74] [75] [76] [77] [78] [79] [80] [81] [82] [83] [84] [85] [86] [87] [88] [89] [90] [91] [92] [93] [94] [95] [96] [97] [98] [99] [100] [101] [102] [103] [104] [105] [106] [107] [108] [109] [110] [111] [112] [113] [114] [115] [116] [117] [118] [119] [120] [121] [122] [123] [124] [125] [126] [127] [128] [129] [130] [131] [132] [133] [134] [135] [136] [137] [138] [139] [140] [141] [142] [143] [144] [145] [146] [147] [148] [149] [150] [151] [152] [153] [154] [155] [156] [157] [158] [159] [160] [161] [162] [163] [164] [165] [166] [167] [168] [169] [170] 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David Fox (ed.) and Sarah Green (ed.)

Published: 14 March 2019

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Comme Zellweger-Gutknecht

in **Cryptocurrencies** in Public and Private Law

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Abstract v

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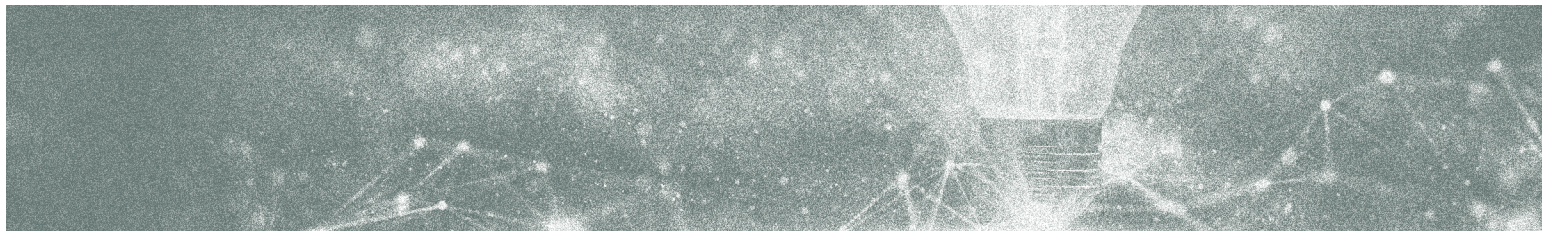
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Contents 4

Introduction
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Abstract

Water resources are critical to living things, supporting humans and the natural environment. Management of these resources provides an opportunity for both conflict and cooperation. Water scarcity, over-extraction, and climate change threaten ecosystems, agricultural practices, the water supplies essential for communities, and Indigenous cultural values, particularly in arid regions. A good example of this is the situation in Australia, where recent and evolving legislation and policy decisions must cope with areas of rapid development in what is the driest of the inhabited continents. Water abstractions are having a similar impact around the world, and the concepts discussed here are universally applicable. These issues are explained in plain language, and examples of the impacts of anthropogenic water withdrawals are given for each case. Long-term sustainability of fresh water resources requires comprehensive, multifaceted approaches to water management that balance environmental preservation, equitable access, and cultural preservation.